Jordan

The flag of Jordan has complex symbolism. It has three equal horizontal bands of black (on top), white (in the middle), and green (on the bottom).

The black color represents the Abbasid Caliphate, the white color refers to the Ummayyad Caliphate, and the green color symbolizes the Fatimid Caliphate. A red isosceles triangle on the hoist side represents the Great Arab Revolt of 1916. The inside of the triangle bears a small, white, seven-pointed star symbolizing the seven verses of the opening Sura (Al-Fatiha) of the Holy Koran. The seven points on the star represent faith in One God, humanity, national spirit, humility, social justice, virtue, and aspirations.